

2019年3月8日 がんゲノム医療 Young Summit

# ゲノムレポートの読み方 ～FoundationOne CDxを例に～

**中村能章**

国立がん研究センター東病院 消化管内科



# 遺伝子パネル検査を厚労省部会が了承 -2019年春から夏にかけて販売へ-

## 医療機器・体外診断薬部会

いいね! 229 | シェア | B! | ツイート

【公開日】 2018.12.18 【最終更新日】 2019.02.15承認見通し時期に誤りがあり修正



12月13日、厚生労働省 薬事・食品衛生審議会 医療機器・体外診断薬部会にて、「OncoGuide NCC オンコパネル システム」「FoundationOne CDx がんゲノムプロファイル」の2つの遺伝子パネル検査が了承された。これにより、早ければ2019年春に保険適応となる可能性が高い。なお、パネル検査とは、がん組織の複数の遺伝子を次世代シーケンサー（NGS）を用いて検査するものである。

**今日はFoundationOne CDxレポートのサンプルを用いて  
ゲノムレポートの読み方を勉強しましょう。**

## FoundationOne CDxレポートサンプル (1枚目)



PATIENT  
Sample, Jane

TUMOR TYPE  
Lung adenocarcinoma

REPORT DATE  
01 Jan 2018

ORDERED TEST #  
XXXXXXXX

### PATIENT

DISEASE Lung adenocarcinoma  
NAME Not Given  
DATE OF BIRTH Not Given  
SEX Female  
MEDICAL RECORD # Not Given

### PHYSICIAN

ORDERING PHYSICIAN Not Given  
MEDICAL FACILITY Not Given  
ADDITIONAL RECIPIENT Not Given  
MEDICAL FACILITY ID Not Given  
PATHOLOGIST Not Given

### SPECIMEN

SPECIMEN SITE Not Given  
SPECIMEN ID Not Given  
SPECIMEN TYPE Not Given  
DATE OF COLLECTION Not Given  
SPECIMEN RECEIVED Not Given

## CDx Associated Findings

### GENOMIC FINDINGS DETECTED

**EGFR** L858R

### FDA-APPROVED THERAPEUTIC OPTIONS

Gilotrif® (Afatinib)  
Iressa® (Gefitinib)  
Tarceva® (Erlotinib)

### OTHER ALTERATIONS & BIOMARKERS IDENTIFIED

Results reported in this section are not prescriptive or conclusive for labeled use of any specific therapeutic product. See *professional services* section for additional information.

**Microsatellite Status** MS-Stable<sup>§</sup>

**Tumor Mutational Burden** 11 Muts/Mb<sup>§</sup>

**CDKN2A/B** loss<sup>§</sup>

**EGFR** amplification<sup>§</sup>

**PTCH1** T416S

**RBM10** Q494\*

**TP53** R267P

<sup>§</sup> Refer to appendix for limitation statements related to detection of any copy number alterations, gene rearrangements, MSI or TMB result in this section.

Please refer to appendix for Explanation of Clinical Significance Classification and for variants of unknown significance (VUS).

# FoundationOne CDxレポートサンプル (2枚目)



PATIENT  
Sample, Jane

TUMOR TYPE  
Lung adenocarcinoma

REPORT DATE  
01 Jan 2018

ORDERED TEST #  
XXXXXXXX

ABOUT THE TEST: FoundationOne®CDx is the first and only FDA-Approved comprehensive companion diagnostic for all solid tumors.

*Interpretive content on this page and subsequent pages is provided as a professional service, and is not reviewed or approved by the FDA.*

### PATIENT

DISEASE: Lung adenocarcinoma  
NAME: Not Given  
DATE OF BIRTH: Not Given  
SEX: Female  
MEDICAL RECORD #: Not Given

### PHYSICIAN

ORDERING PHYSICIAN: Not Given  
MEDICAL FACILITY: Not Given  
ADDITIONAL RECIPIENT: Not Given  
MEDICAL FACILITY ID: Not Given  
PATHOLOGIST: Not Given

### SPECIMEN

SPECIMEN SITE: Not Given  
SPECIMEN ID: Not Given  
SPECIMEN TYPE: Not Given  
DATE OF COLLECTION: Not Given  
SPECIMEN RECEIVED: Not Given

### Biomarker Findings

Microsatellite status - MS-Stable  
Tumor Mutational Burden - TMB-Intermediate (11 Muts/Mb)

### Genomic Findings

*For a complete list of the genes assayed, please refer to the Appendix.*

EGFR amplification, L858R  
PTCH1 T416S  
CDKN2A/B loss  
RBM10 Q494\*  
TP53 R267P

7 Disease relevant genes with no reportable alterations: KRAS, ALK, BRAF, MET, RET, ERBB2, ROS1

14 Therapies with Clinical Benefit  
0 Therapies with Lack of Response

18 Clinical Trials

### BIOMARKER FINDINGS

**Tumor Mutational Burden -**  
TMB-intermediate (11 Muts/Mb)

9 Trials see p. 14

**Microsatellite status - MS-Stable**

### GENOMIC FINDINGS

**EGFR -** amplification, L858R

4 Trials see p. 16

**PTCH1 -** T416S

5 Trials see p. 17

### THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN PATIENT'S TUMOR TYPE)

Atezolizumab  
Durvalumab  
Nivolumab  
Pembrolizumab

### THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN OTHER TUMOR TYPE)

Avelumab

No therapies or clinical trials. see Biomarker Findings section

### THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN PATIENT'S TUMOR TYPE)

Afatinib  
Erlotinib  
Gefitinib  
Osimertinib

### THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN OTHER TUMOR TYPE)

Cetuximab  
Lapatinib  
Panitumumab  
none  
Sonidegib  
Vismodegib

# Agenda

- 遺伝子異常について
- 遺伝子パネル検査レポートを読む
- MSIとTMB

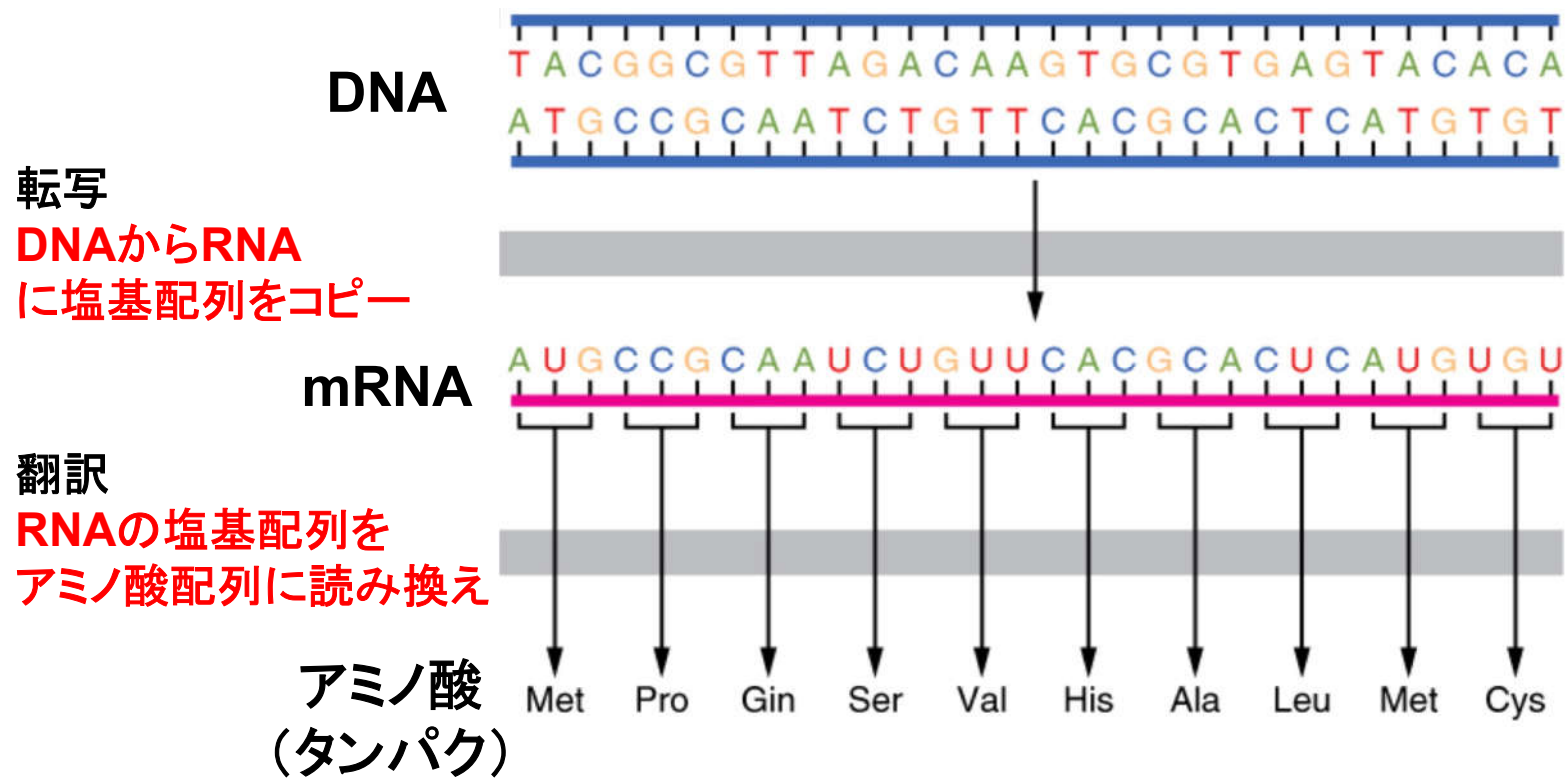
# Agenda

- 遺伝子異常について

- 遺伝子パネル検査レポートを読む

- MSIとTMB

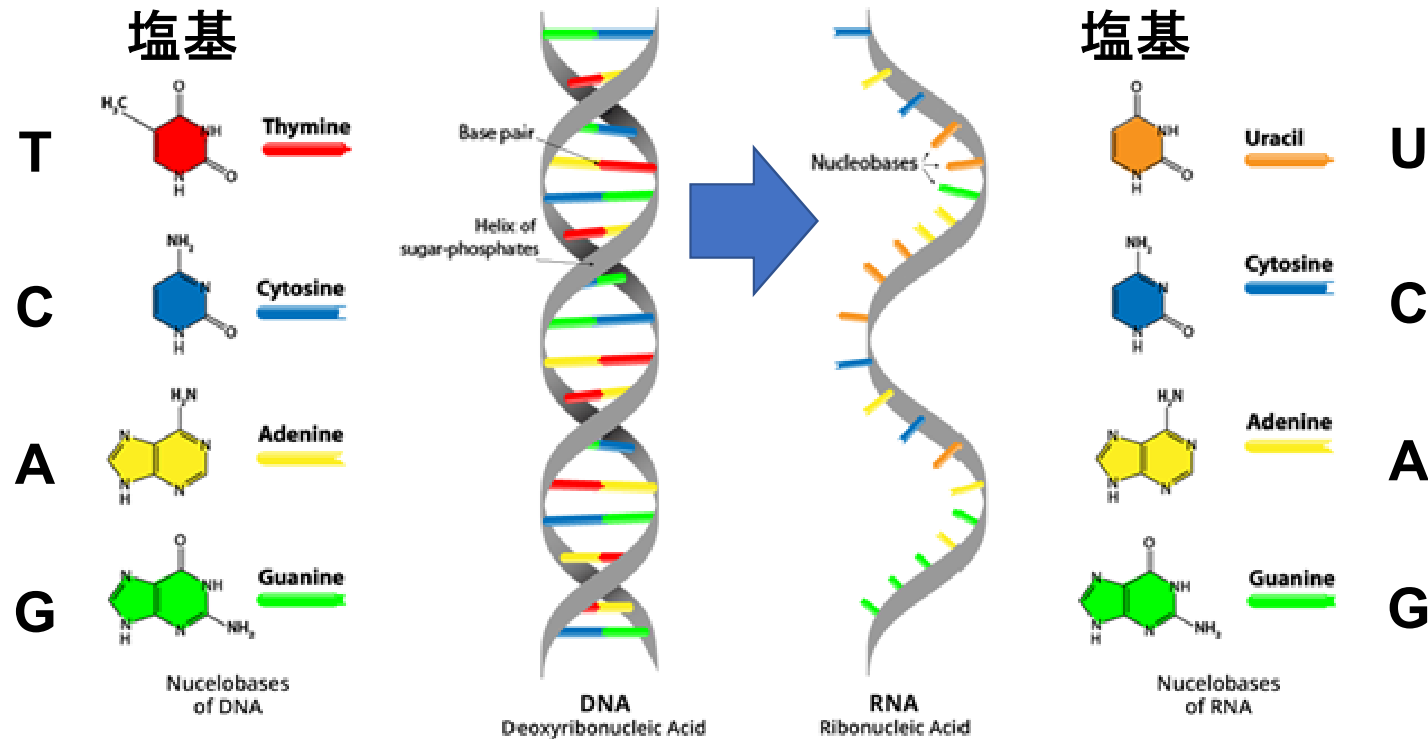
# セントラルドグマ



# 転写 | DNA → (メッセンジャー) mRNA

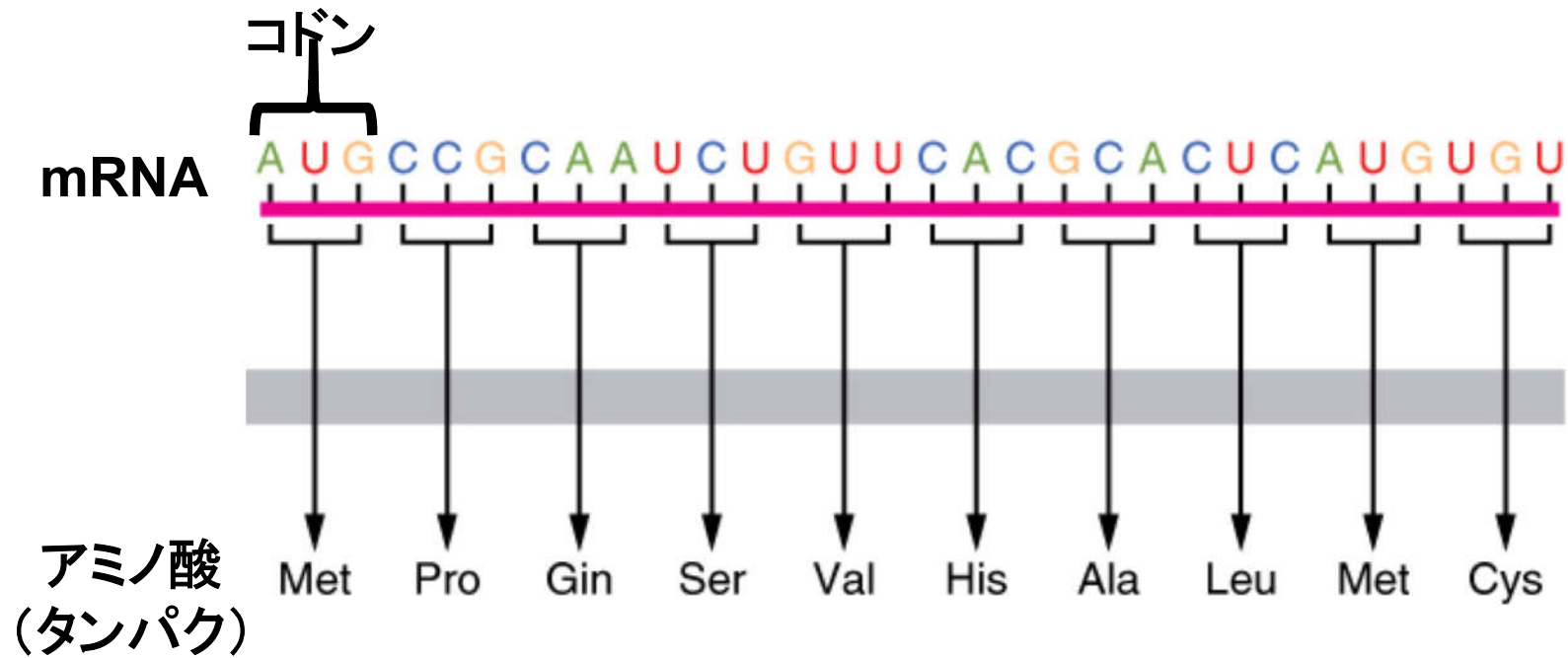
DNA = デオキシリボース + リン酸 + 塩基 (T, C, A, G)

RNA = リボース + リン酸 + 塩基 (U, C, A, G)

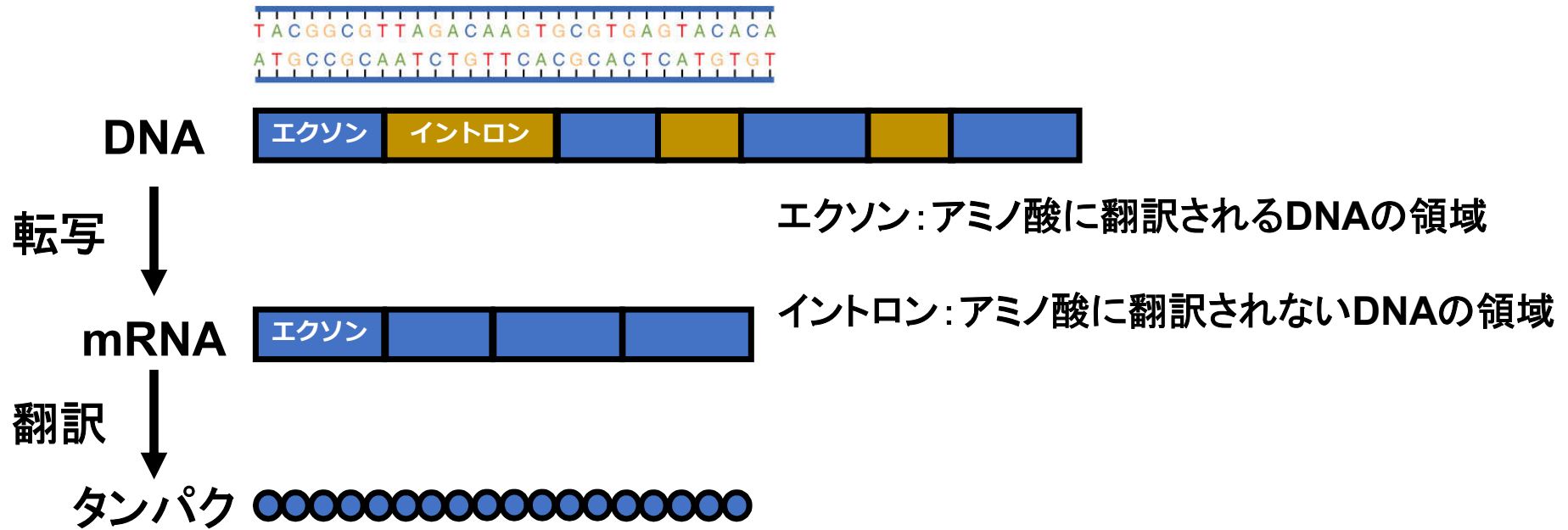




# 翻訳 | mRNA → アミノ酸

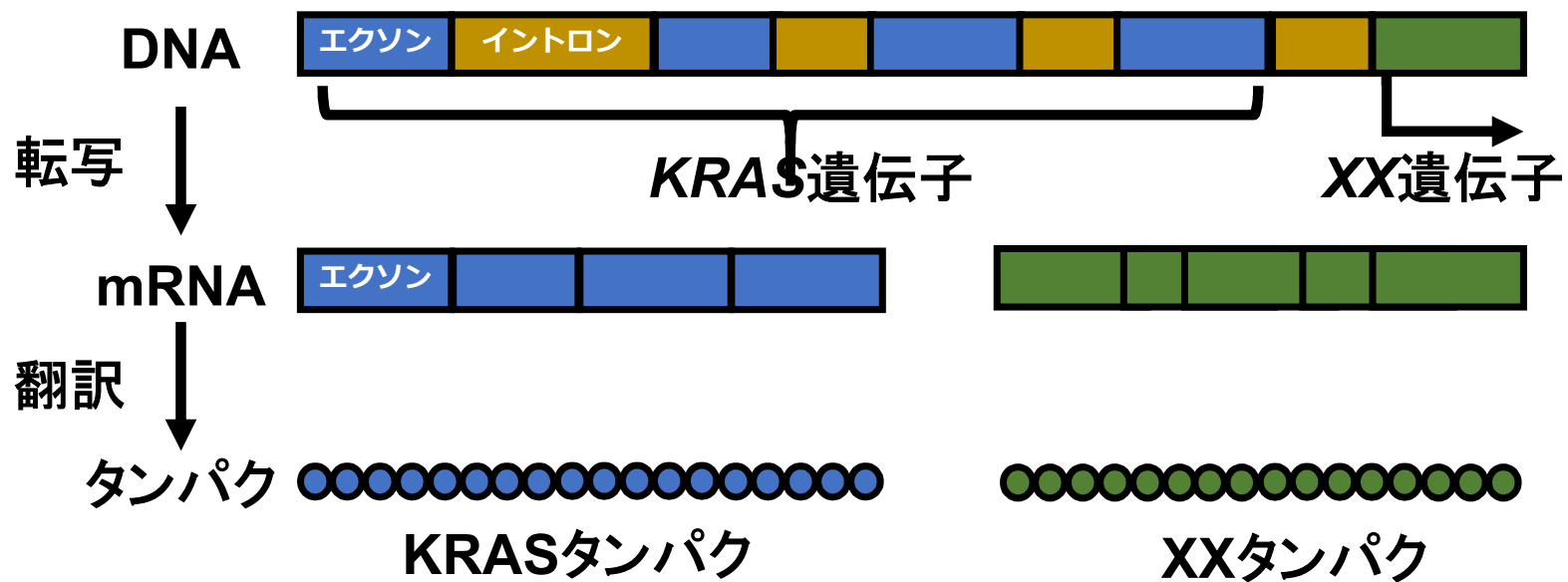


# エクソンとイントロン



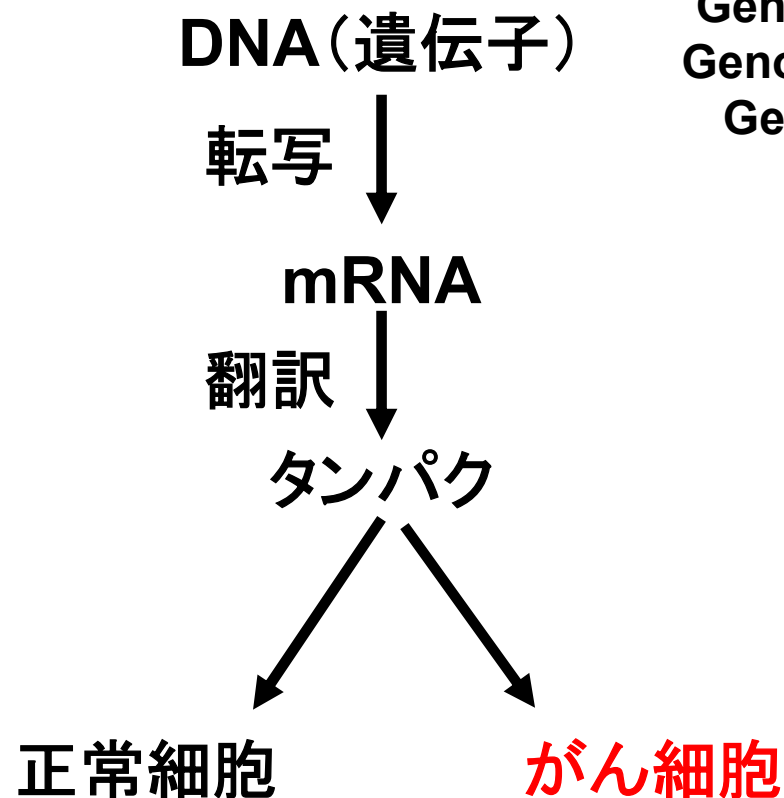
# 遺伝子 (Gene)

遺伝子=タンパク質に対応するDNA上の領域



# 遺伝子異常

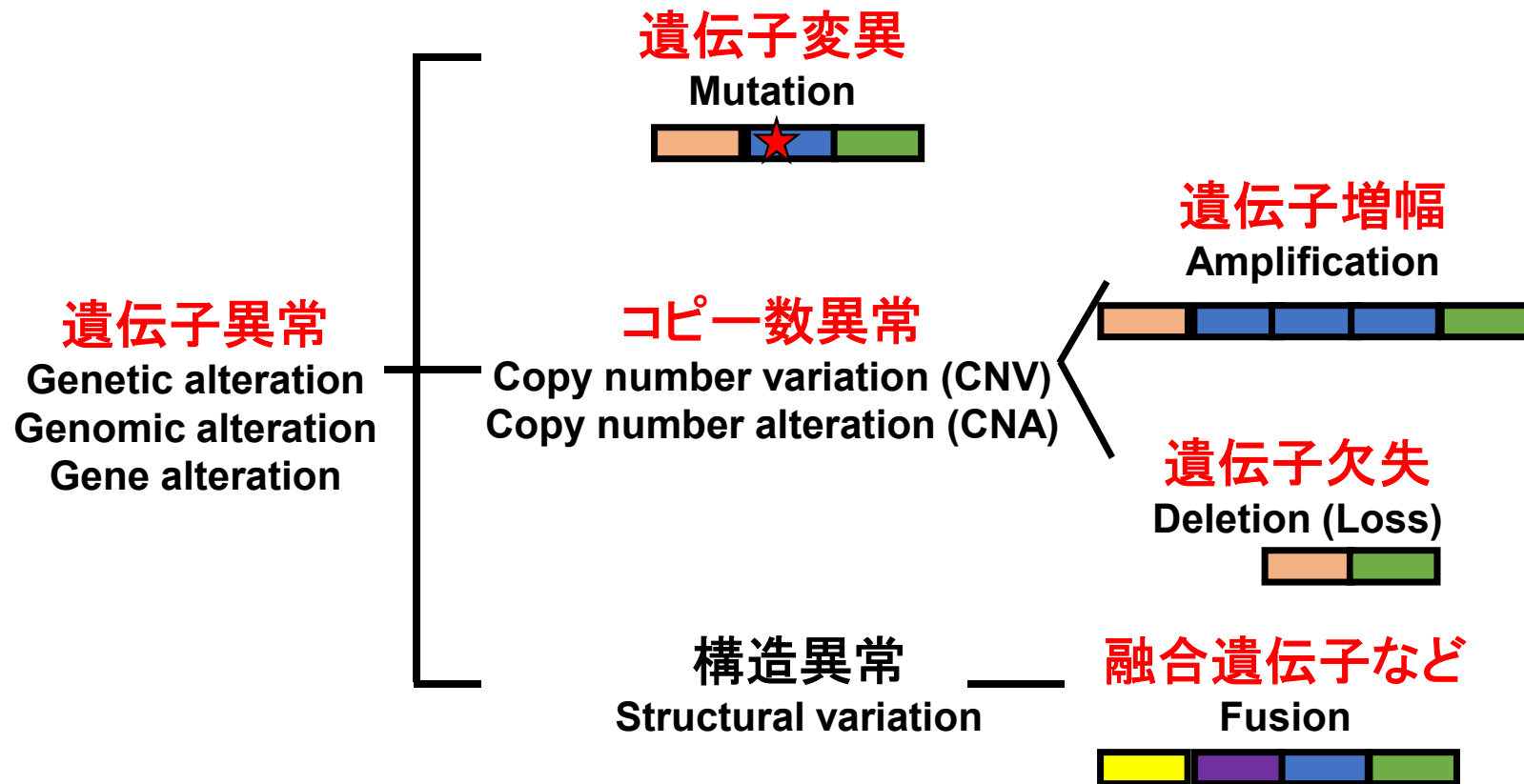
細胞はタンパクで構成されている



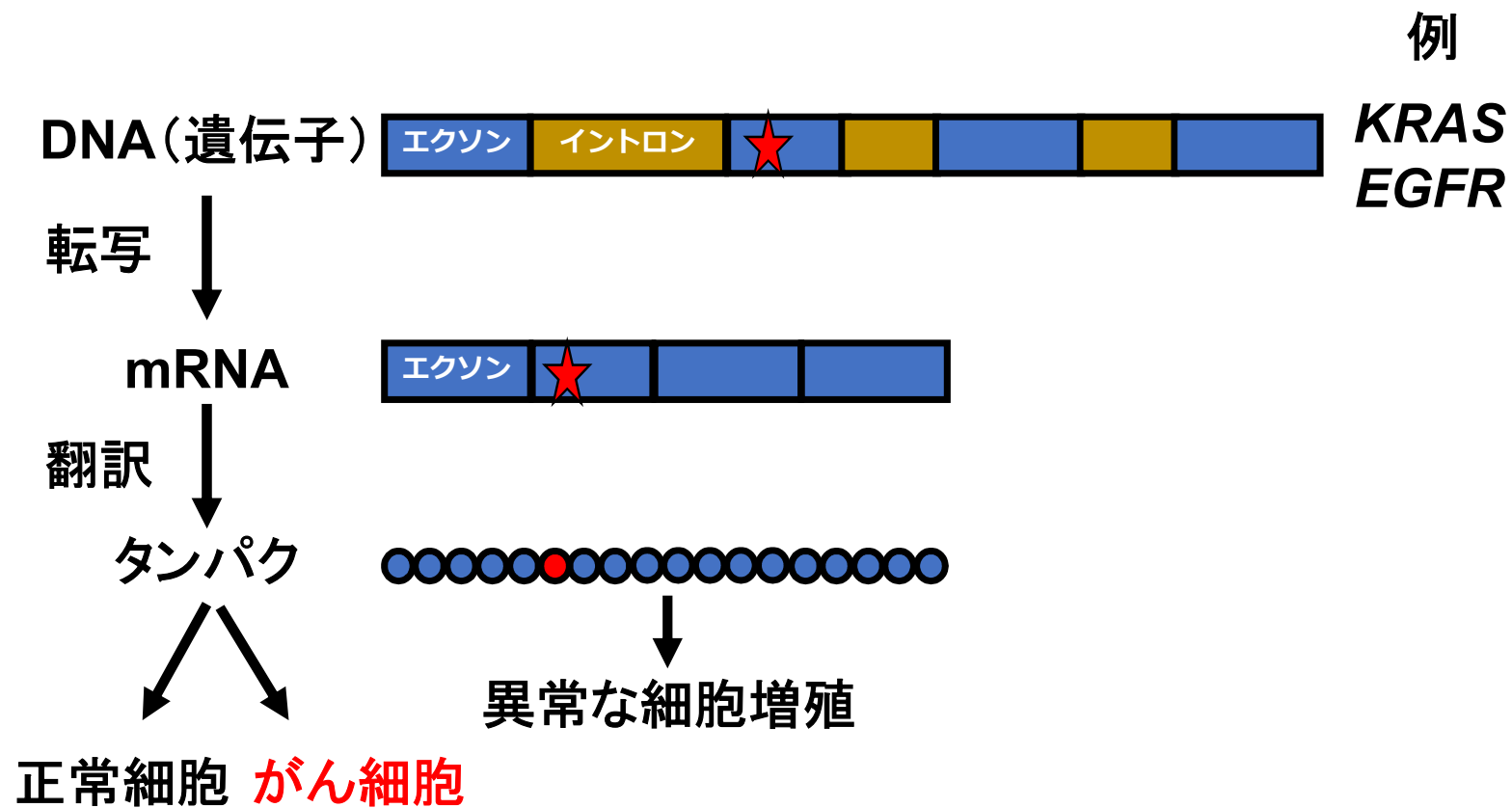
**遺伝子異常**

Genetic alteration  
Genomic alteration  
Gene alteration

# 遺伝子異常



# 遺伝子変異



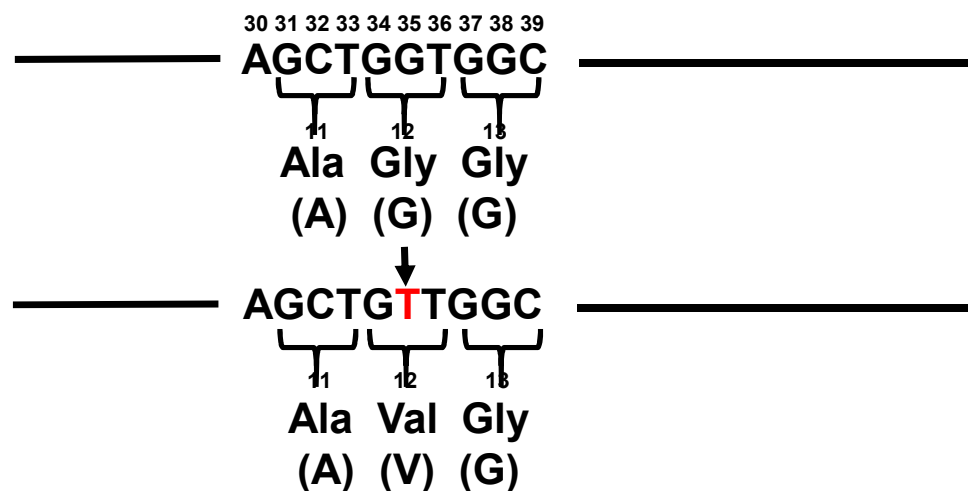
# KRAS変異



## KRASエクソン2変異



**KRAS 35G>T 変異**  
(35番目の塩基GがTに置換)



**KRAS Gly12Val 変異**  
(12番目のコドンGlyがValに置換)

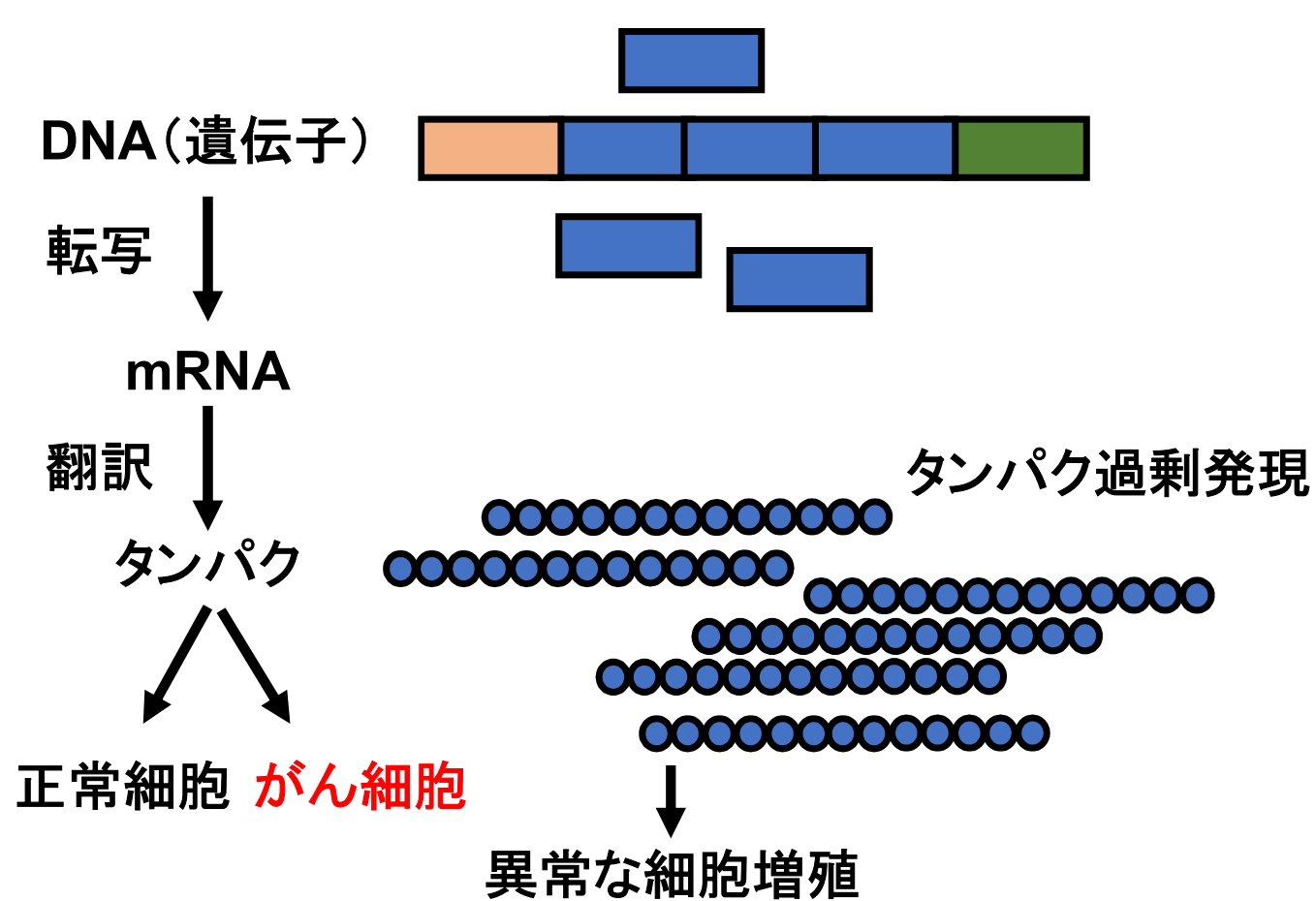
**KRAS G12V 変異**  
(12番目のコドンGがVに置換)

# アミノ酸略号

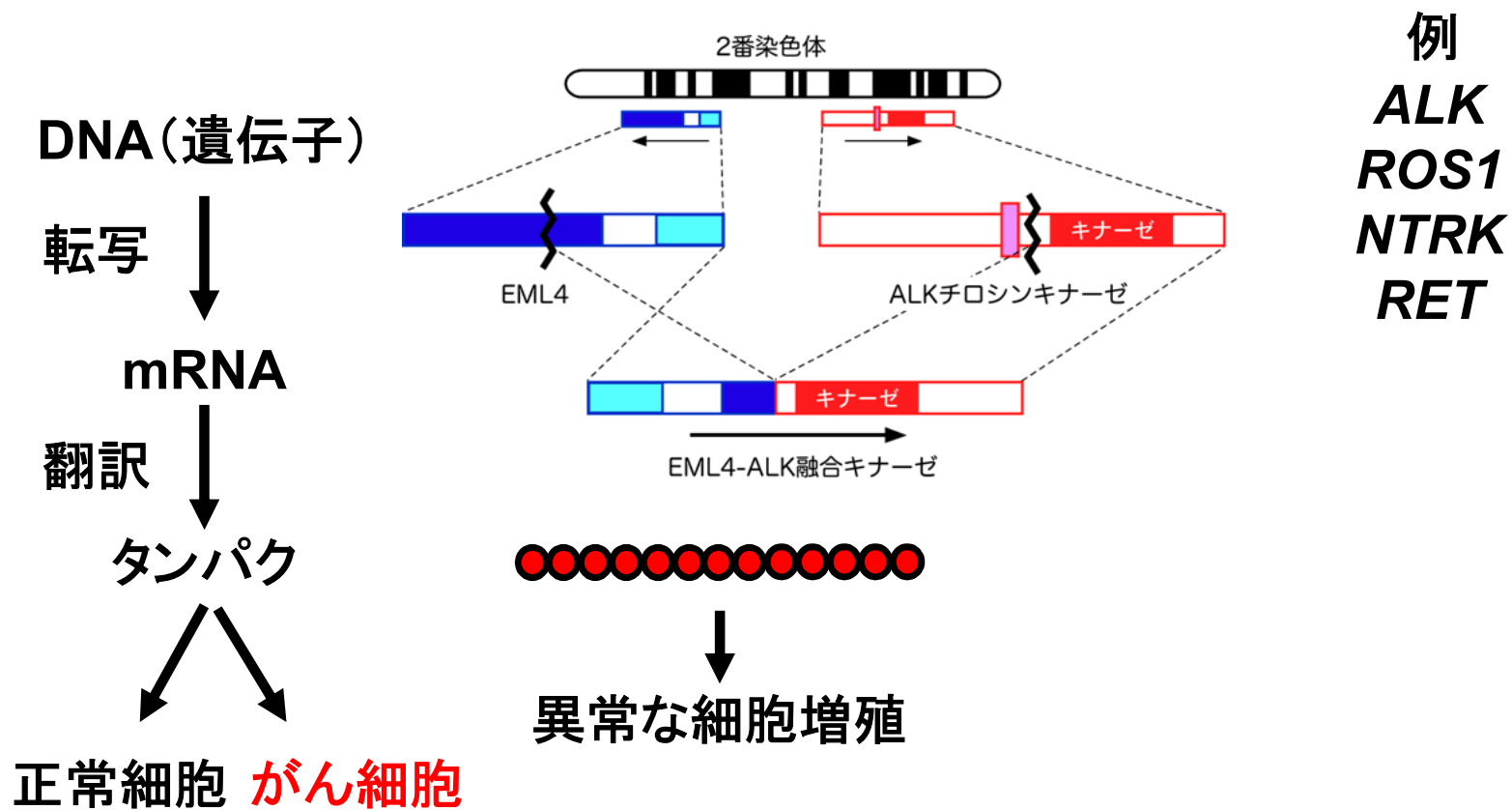
和名	英名	略号		和名	英名	略号	
		3文字	1文字			3文字	1文字
アラニン	Alanine	Ala	A	ロイシン	Leucine	Leu	L
アルギニン (B)	Arginine	Arg	R	リシン (B)	Lysine	Lys	K
アスパラギン	Asparagine	Asn	N	メチオニン	Methionine	Met	M
アスパラギン酸 (A)	Aspartic Acid	Asp	D	フェニルアラニン	Phenylalanine	Phe	F
システイン	Cysteine	Cys	C	プロリン	Proline	Pro	P
グルタミン	Glutamine	Gln	Q	セリン	Serine	Ser	S
グルタミン酸 (A)	Glutamic Acid	Glu	E	トレオニン	Threonine	Thr	T
グリシン	Glycine	Gly	G	トリプトファン	Tryptophan	Trp	W
ヒスチジン (B)	Histidine	His	H	チロシン	Tyrosine	Tyr	Y
イソロイシン	Isoleucine	Ile	I	バリン	Valine	Val	V



# 遺伝子増幅



# 融合遺伝子



# Agenda

□ 遺伝子異常について

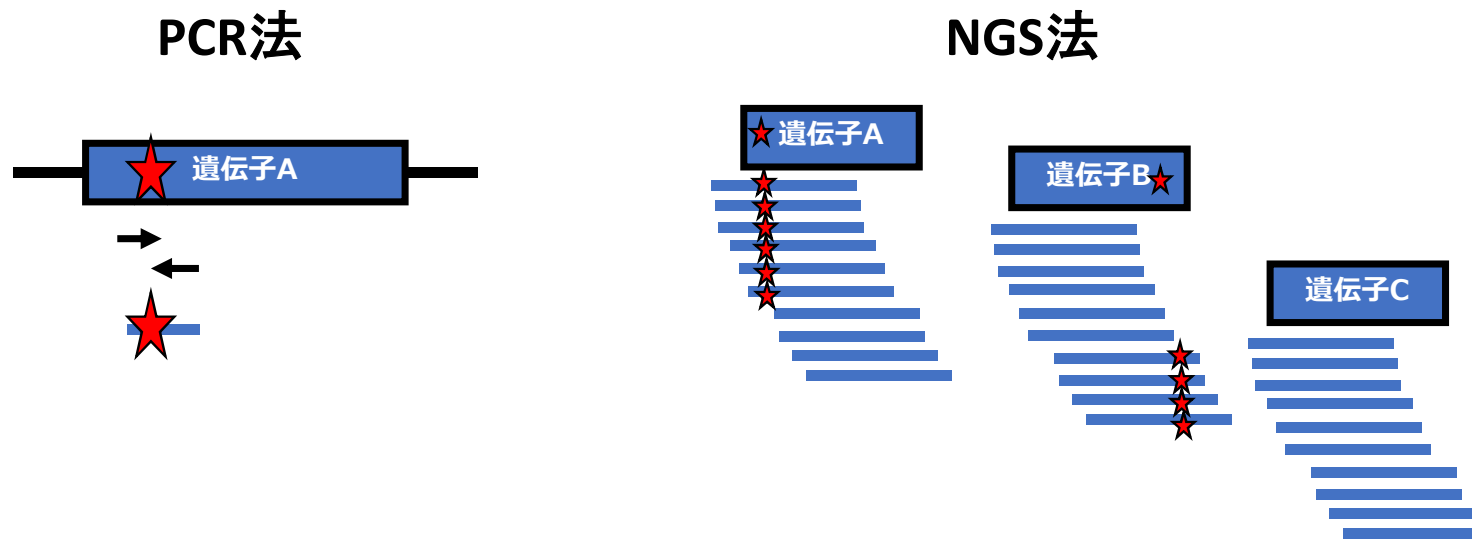
□ 遺伝子パネル検査レポートを読む

□ MSIとTMB

# 遺伝子パネル検査？

遺伝子パネル検査：

腫瘍組織中のDNAにおける遺伝子異常の一括検出を目的としたNGS (Next generation sequencing: 次世代シーケンサー) 診断システムによる検査



## FoundationOne CDxレポートサンプル (1枚目)



PATIENT  
Sample, Jane

TUMOR TYPE  
Lung adenocarcinoma

REPORT DATE  
01 Jan 2018

ORDERED TEST #  
XXXXXXXX

### PATIENT

DISEASE: Lung adenocarcinoma  
NAME: Not Given  
DATE OF BIRTH: Not Given  
SEX: Female  
MEDICAL RECORD #: Not Given

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ORDERING PHYSICIAN: Not Given  
MEDICAL FACILITY: Not Given  
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### SPECIMEN

SPECIMEN SITE: Not Given  
SPECIMEN ID: Not Given  
SPECIMEN TYPE: Not Given  
DATE OF COLLECTION: Not Given  
SPECIMEN RECEIVED: Not Given

## CDx Associated Findings

### GENOMIC FINDINGS DETECTED

**EGFR** L858R

### FDA-APPROVED THERAPEUTIC OPTIONS

Gilotrif® (Afatinib)  
Iressa® (Gefitinib)  
Tarceva® (Erlotinib)

基本情報

CDx(コンパニオン診断薬)  
に関する所見

### OTHER ALTERATIONS & BIOMARKERS IDENTIFIED

Results reported in this section are not prescriptive or conclusive for labeled use of any specific therapeutic product. See professional services section for additional information.

**Microsatellite Status** MS-Stable<sup>§</sup>

**Tumor Mutational Burden** 11 Muts/Mb<sup>§</sup>

**CDKN2A/B** loss<sup>§</sup>

**EGFR** amplification<sup>§</sup>

**PTCH1** T416S

**RBM10** Q494\*

**TP53** R267P

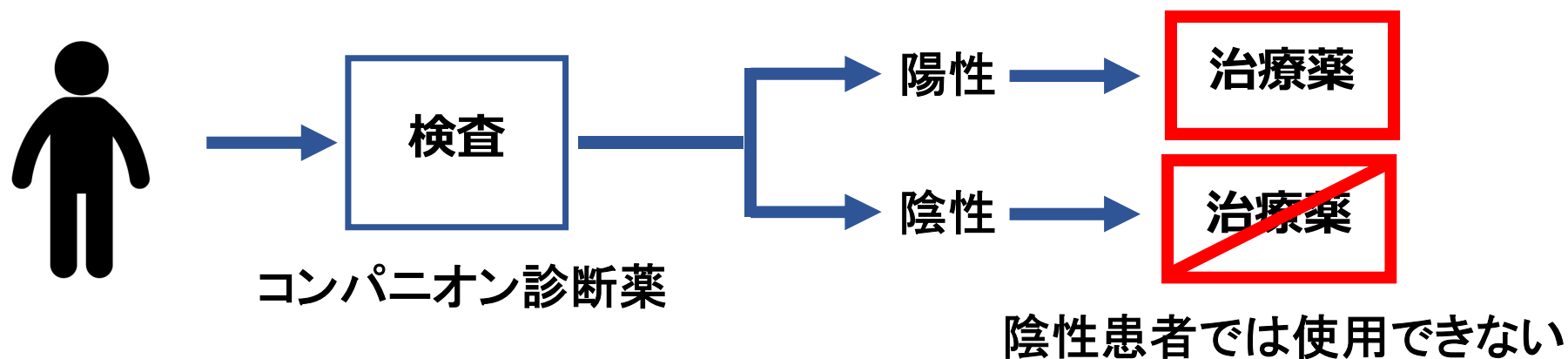
<sup>§</sup> Refer to appendix for limitation statements related to detection of any copy number alterations, gene rearrangements, MSI or TMB result in this section.

Please refer to appendix for Explanation of Clinical Significance Classification and for variants of unknown significance (VUS).

その他の(CDxではない)  
遺伝子異常  
バイオマーカー

# コンパニオン診断薬

コンパニオン診断薬：  
医薬品の効果や副作用を投薬前に予測するために行なわれる臨床検査

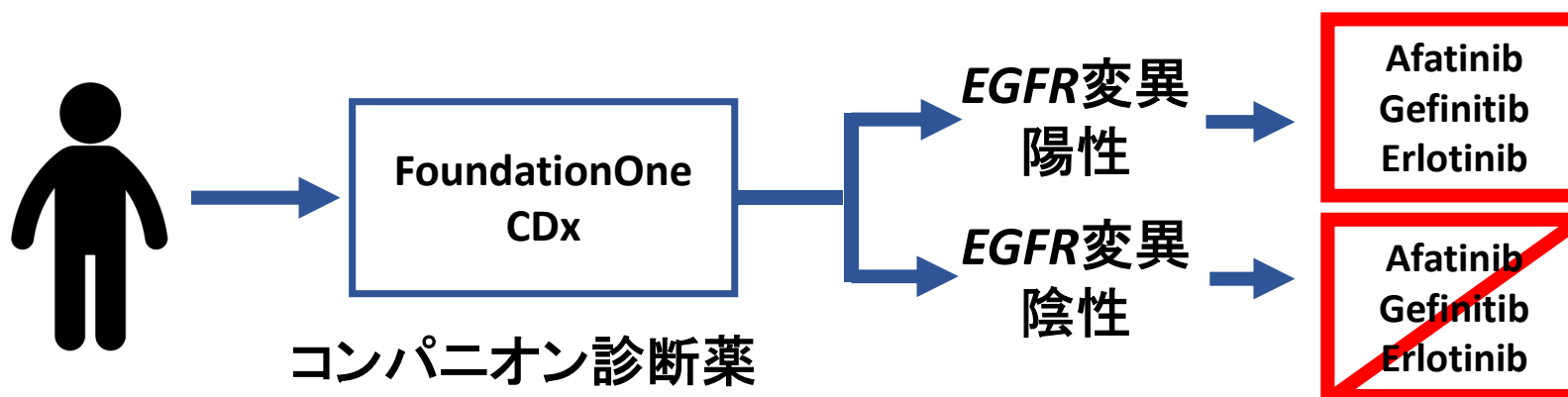


## CDx Associated Findings

GENOMIC FINDINGS DETECTED	FDA-APPROVED THERAPEUTIC OPTIONS
<b>EGFR</b> L858R	Gilotrif® (Afatinib) Iressa® (Gefitinib) Tarceva® (Erlotinib)

**EGFR**遺伝子の858番目の  
ロイシン(L)がアルギニン(R)に置換

**Afatinib**(商品名:ジオトリフ®)  
**Gefinitib**(商品名:イレッサ®)  
**Erlotinib**(商品名:タルセバ®)  
の有効性が期待でき使用可能



## OTHER ALTERATIONS & BIOMARKERS IDENTIFIED

Results reported in this section are not prescriptive or conclusive for labeled use of any specific therapeutic product. See professional services section for additional information.

Microsatellite Status MS-Stable<sup>§</sup>

Tumor Mutational Burden 11 Muts/Mb<sup>§</sup>

CDKN2A/B loss<sup>§</sup>

EGFR amplification<sup>§</sup>

PTCH1 T416S

RBM10 Q494\*

TP53 R267P

<sup>§</sup>Refer to appendix for limitation statements related to detection of any copy number alterations, gene rearrangements, MSI or TMB result in this section.

Please refer to appendix for Explanation of Clinical Significance Classification and for variants of unknown significance (VUS).

CDKN2A/B遺伝子の欠失

遺伝子欠失  
Deletion (Loss)



EGFR遺伝子の増幅

遺伝子増幅  
Amplification



PTCH1, RBM10, TP53  
遺伝子の変異

遺伝子変異  
Mutation





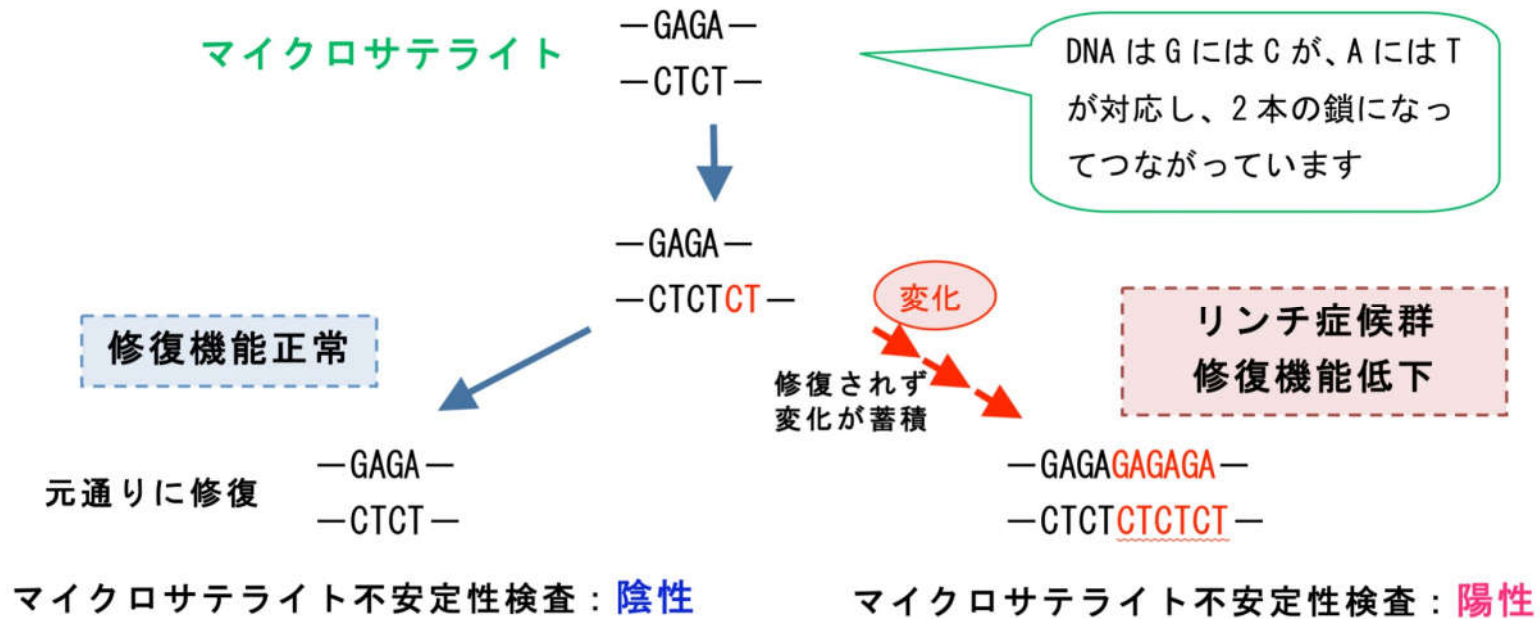
# Agenda

□ 遺伝子異常について

□ 遺伝子パネル検査レポートを読む

□ MSIとTMB

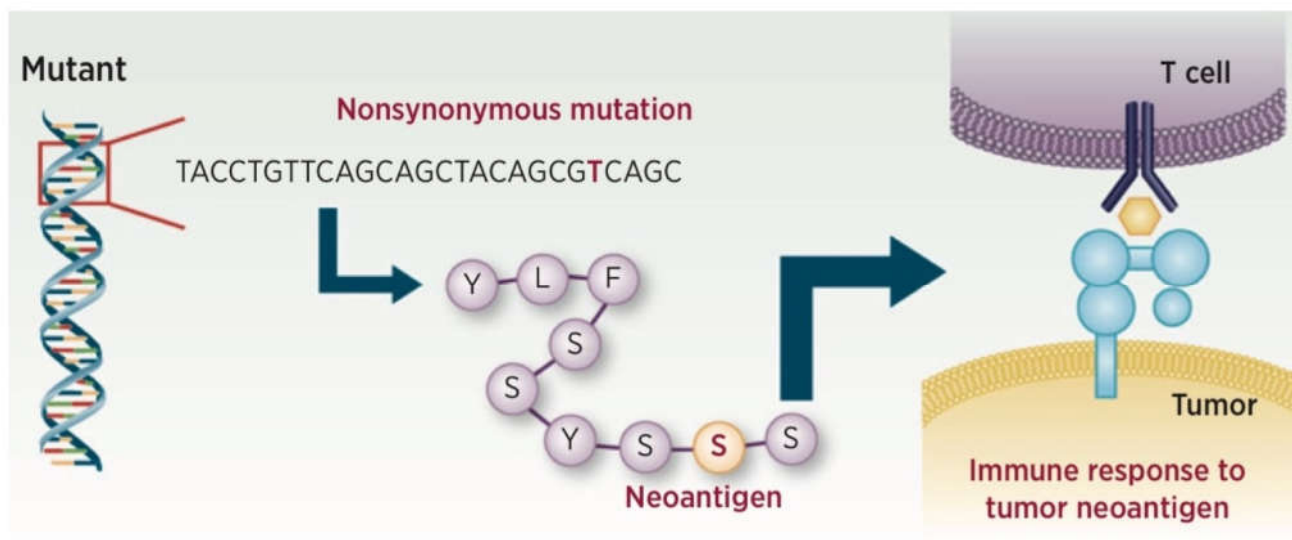
# マイクロサテライト不安定性 (MSI)



- 遺伝子変異が多い
- リンチ症候群の可能性がある
- 免疫チェックポイント阻害薬が有効\*

\*MSI検査はペムブロリズマブのコンパニオン診断薬

# Tumor Mutation Burden (TMB)



がんの変異遺伝子から転写・翻訳された変異タンパクから新しい抗原 (Neoantigen) が生じて、免疫細胞の標的となる。

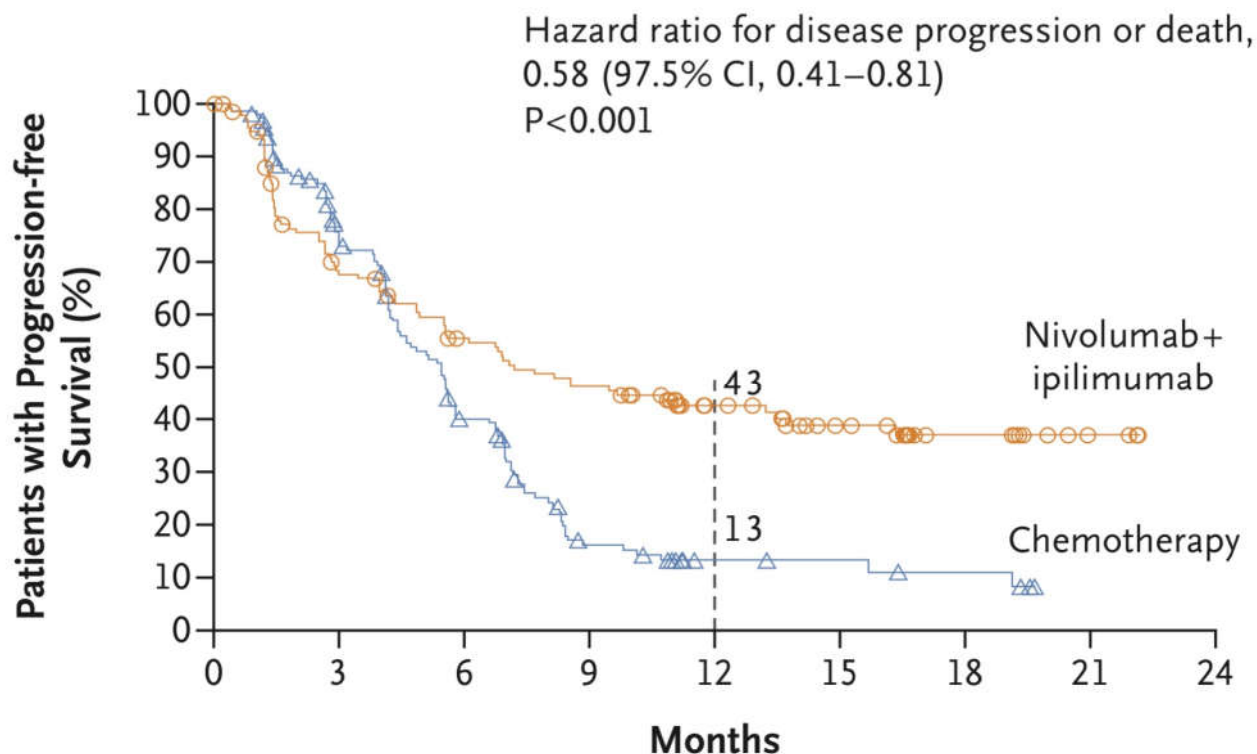


遺伝子変異の量が多い (Tumor Mutation Burdenが高い) ほど免疫チェックポイント阻害薬の効果が期待できる？

TMBスコアは百万塩基 (Megabase : Mb) あたりの変異数 (mut/Mb) を単位として表示される。

# TMBの臨床的有用性

## CheckMate 227



FoundationOne CDxで10 mut/Mb以上の非小細胞肺がんの一次治療においてニボルマブ+イピリムマブが化学療法と比較して有意に無増悪生存期間（PFS）を延長。

# FoundationOne CDxレポートサンプル (2枚目)

**FOUNDATIONONE® CDx**

PATIENT: Sample, Jane | TUMOR TYPE: Lung adenocarcinoma | REPORT DATE: 01 Jan 2018

ABOUT THE TEST: FoundationOne®CDx is the first and only FDA-approved comprehensive companion diagnostic for all solid tumors.

*Interpretive content on this page and subsequent pages is provided as a professional service, and is not reviewed or approved by the FDA.*

**PATIENT**  
 DISEASE: Lung adenocarcinoma  
 NAME: Not Given  
 DATE OF BIRTH: Not Given  
 SEX: Female  
 MEDICAL RECORD #: Not Given

**PHYSICIAN**  
 ORDERING PHYSICIAN: Not Given  
 MEDICAL FACILITY: Not Given  
 ADDITIONAL RECIPIENT: Not Given  
 MEDICAL FACILITY ID: Not Given  
 PATHOLOGIST: Not Given

**SPECIMEN**  
 SPECIMEN SITE: Not Given  
 SPECIMEN ID: Not Given  
 SPECIMEN TYPE: Not Given  
 DATE OF COLLECTION: Not Given  
 SPECIMEN RECEIVED: Not Given

**Biomarker Findings**  
 Microsatellite status - MS-Stable  
 Tumor Mutational Burden - TMB-Intermediate (11 Muts/Mb)

**Genomic Findings**  
 For a complete list of the genes assayed, please refer to the Appendix.  
 EGFR amplification, L858R  
 PTCH1 T416S  
 CDKN2A/B loss  
 RBM10 Q494\*  
 TP53 R267P

7 Disease relevant genes with no reportable alterations: KRAS, ALK, BRAF, MET, RET, ERBB2, ROST

14 Therapies with Clinical Benefit | 18 Clinical Trials  
 0 Therapies with Lack of Response

BIOMARKER FINDINGS	THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN PATIENT'S TUMOR TYPE)	THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN OTHER TUMOR TYPE)
<b>Tumor Mutational Burden -</b> TMB-Intermediate (11 Muts/Mb)	Atezolizumab Durvalumab Nivolumab Pembrolizumab	Avelumab
9 Trials - see p. 14	No therapies or clinical trials. see Biomarker Findings section	
<b>Microsatellite status - MS-Stable</b>		
GENOMIC FINDINGS	THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN PATIENT'S TUMOR TYPE)	THERAPIES WITH CLINICAL BENEFIT (IN OTHER TUMOR TYPE)
<b>EGFR - amplification, L858R</b>	Afatinib Erlotinib Gefitinib Osimertinib	Cetuximab Lapatinib Panitumumab
4 Trials - see p. 16	none	Sonidegib Vismodegib
<b>PTCH1 - T416S</b>		
5 Trials - see p. 17		

遺伝子異常・バイオマーカー  
 に対して臨床的有効性が  
 期待できる治療薬  
 (CDxだけではない)

# 注意事項

## <解析結果レポートご確認の際にご注意いただきたいこと>

- 解析結果レポート確認においては、本品の最新の添付文書をご確認ください。
- 解析結果レポート内の「APPROVED THERAPEUTIC OPTION IN JAPAN」は、本邦における本品の初回承認時点の承認薬情報に基づいて作成されています。治療薬決定にあたっては薬剤の最新の添付文書をご確認ください。
- 「PROFESSIONAL SERVICES」については、厚生労働省から承認を受けたものではありません。

***Thank You For Your Kind Attention!!***

